

(F^v) “മതതകുവയ്” Fómð aÖytam sImtôm sN½ot\m atäsX|nepw PePohnItfbpw Pekkyštfbpw ip²Pe⁻ntem t\cnb D,p ckapff shff⁻ntem ISð shff⁻ntem hfÀ⁻pI FóÀ°amIpóp;

(Pn) “aÖyIÄJ³” Fómð kz’ambpfftXm Jm«⁻ns\Sp⁻tXm Bb Hcp hkvXphntem Hcp Pemib⁻ntem Ip ഉതവയ്തേ sI«n\Ä⁻s,«Pe⁻ntem AXnð sI«ns,m|nb \nÄ½mW§fntem atäsX|nepw coXnbntem aÖyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻tem മതതകുവയ്തേ S⁻pó കതതBb Hcp hyàntbm Hcp Iq«w hyàntfem Hcp t[^]tam Hcp GP³kntbm Hcp I¼\ntbm atäsX|nepw \nba hyàntbm FóÀ°amIpóp;

(F^v) “aÖys⁻mgnemfn” Fómð DJPoh\⁻n\mbn {[m\ambpw ao³]nSp⁻ {[hÀ⁻\nð GÀs,«ncn|pó HcmÄ FóÀ°amIpóp;

(sF) “aÖyhn⁻v” Fómð Ipf§Ä, Sm|pIÄ, ImbepIÄ, kw’cWnIÄ, \ZnIÄ, sNdpIpf§Ä, sN|v UmapIÄ, Pe hf,pIÄAsñ|nð shffw \nd[^] IqSpIÄ Asñ|nð shff⁻nð sI«ns,m|nb atäsX|nepw \nÄ½mW§Ä t]mse sI«n\Ä⁻s,«tXm XpdÊmbtXm Bb shff⁻nð kw’cn’p hbv|póXn\mbn D]tbmKn|pó emÄh L«⁻nepffh Asñ|nð aÖy|p³p§Ä Asñ|nð kkyhpw kky⁻nð \nópw DÜhn[^]Xpamb PePohnIfpw DÄs,sS Pe⁻nð Pohn|pó atäsX|nepw hn⁻mK⁻nds]Spó hn⁻pIfpw FóÀ°amIpópXpw AXnð,p

(i) ip²Pe⁻nepw ehW Pe⁻nepw kap{ZPe⁻nepw Atlzdnb§fnepw hfÀ⁻pó Ae|mc aÖy§Ä DÄs,sSbpff PohnIfpsS hn⁻pIfpw;

(ii) sImôpIÄ, sN½o\pIÄ, dmfpIÄ, henb ISðRipIÄ, RipIÄ, Kmkvt{Smt]mUpIÄ, ss_hmðhpIÄA§s\bpff aäv tXmSpff Pe{]mWnIfpsSbpw \I|IfpsSbpw hn⁻pIfpw;

(iii) aÖy⁻nsâ BZy L«⁻nepffhbpw, sImôv, sN½o³, henb ISð Rïv, Rïv FónhbpsS emÄh L«⁻nepffhbpw emÄh L«w Ign^ahbpw tkmbbpw ssaknkpw saKtem]bpw \I|IÄ, shenKÄ, kv]mäv FónhbpsS emÄh L«§fpw, DÄs,Spóp;

(sP) “aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[\” Fómð hn⁻pIÄ]IÄ[^]tcmKmWp|fnð \nópw tcmK§fnð \nópw apàamsWópw KpWta³abnepw hen⁻nepw Bhiyamb \nehmcw]peÀ⁻pópsiópw Isi⁻póXn\pff aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[\bpsS \S]Sn{Ia§ÄFóÀ°amIpóp;

(sI) “aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[കത” Fómð 20þmw hIp,v {[Imcw \nban[^]n«pff aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[I³ FóÀ°amIpóp;

(Fð) “aÖyhn⁻v ^mw” Fómð aÖyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻póXn\mbn D]tbmKn|pó Pemibtam \nÄ½mW§tfm Dff Hcp Øew FóÀ°amIpóp;

(Fw) “aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ” Fómð 18þmw hIp,v {[Imcw \nban[^]n«pff Hcp aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ FóÀ°amIpóp;

(CkUv) “kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µw” Fómð 3þmw hIp,v {JImcw Øm]n;s,« kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µw FóÀ°amIpóp;

(FF) “D]tI{µ\$Ä” Fómð 10þmw hIp,nsâ (1)þmw D]hIp,v {JImcw Øm]n;s,« D]tI{µ\$Ä FóÀ°amIpóp;

(F_n) “C\w” Fómð cq]mtem hfÀ°bntem (333b̄n\ntem hn̄n\ntem {JXypð]mZ̄mtem aäp kz`mh hntije£W\$fmtem Xncn`dnbð km²yam;ípó Hcp Xc̄nsâ D]hn̄mKw FóÀ°amIpóp.

A²ymbwII

aÕyhn̄v tI{µ\$fpw]co£WimeIfpw Øm]n;ð

3. kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µ̄nsâ Øm]n;ð.—(1) kÀ;mcn̄v, Cu BIVäv {Jm̄eȳnð hóXn\ptijw Ignbpó{X thK̄nð, hnÚm]w hgn, kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v ÆÆMNO Fó t]cnð Hcp tI{µwØm]n;mhpóXmWv.

4. kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µ̄nsâ IÀ̄hy\$Ä.—kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µ̄n\Xmsg,dbpó IÀ̄hy\$Ä Dïmbncn;ípóXmWv, A 333Xv.þ

(F) aÕyhn̄nsâ Dð]mZ̄hpw hfÀ°epw kw`cWhpw
hn]W\hpw]cnhlWhpw Cd;paXnbpw IbäpaXnbpw
kwØm\pS\ofapff AhbpsS taðtm«hpambn _Ôs,« Fñm Imcy\$fnepw kÀ;mcn̄v
MNIðÆi\$Ä ðIpI;

(_n) aÕyhn̄v ^mapIfpsSbpw lm̄dnIfpsSbpw cPnkvt{Sj}pw
aÕyhn̄v km£ys,Sp̄epw kw_Ôn;ípó A\$S\bpff
IÀ̄hy\$Ä \nÀÆln;IpI;

(kn) aÕyhn̄v hfÀ°en\pw aÕyIrjnbv;papff
aÕyXoäbpsS \nehmcw \nÀt±in;IpIbpw hyàam;IpIbpw sN;IpI;

(Un) Cu BIVänse hyhØIÄ \S,nem;ípóXn\mbn Bhiyamt;mhpo A\$S\bpff
aäp \nÀt±i\$Ä ðIpIbpw tað,dª IÀ̄hy\$Ä;v A\p_ÔambtXm B\pjwKnIambtXm
A`c^eambtXm Bb asäs`nepw IÀ̄hy\$Ä \nÀÆln;IpIbpw sN;IpI;

5. kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µ̄nsâ cq]oIcWw.—(1) kwØm\ aÕyhn̄v tI{µw Xmsg,dbpó AwK\$Ä AS\$nbXmbncnt;ïXmWv, AXmbXv:þ

(i) kÀ;mÀ \ma\nÀt±iw sN;ípó

Cu hnjb̄nse Hcp hnZKv[³ : sNbÀt]gvk̄

(ii) ^njdokv UbdIvSÄ : FIVkvþ 63^ntjym AwKw

(iii) kÀ;mÀ \ma\nÀt±iw

sN;ípó aÕyhn̄v IÀjIsc : AwKw

{JXn̄n[oIcn;ípó HcmÄ

(iv) kÀ;mÀ \ma\nÀt±iw

sN;ípó lm̄dn MDSOTNIpKDSOT

{JXn̄n[oIcn;ípó HcmÄ : AwKw (v) kÀ;mÀ

\ma\nÀt±iw sN;ípó

DÄ\mS³ ^njdoknð hn ʒʊʌmʊ\mb
 HcmÄ : AwKw (vi) kÄ;mÄ
 \ma\nÄt±iw sNçpó

assd³ ^njdoknð hnZKv[\mb
 HcmÄ : AwKw (vii)
 FlvknIyq«ohv UbdIvSÄ,

GP³kn t^mÄ sUhe]vsaâv Hm^v
 AIZmIÄ"Ä, tIcf : AwKw
 (viii) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nsâ

sa^{1/4}Ä sk{I«dnmbn ^njdokv
 hIp,nð \nópw, \nÄ@bn;
 s,Smhpó A§s\bpff
 tbmKyXbpff, Hcp DtZymKØs\
 kÄ;mcn\v \nban;mhpóXmWv.

(2) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nse AwK§Ä;v
 NpaXetbsäSp⁻XobXn apXð aqóp hÄj;mefhnte;v DtZymKw hln;m³
 AÄlXbpïmbncn;póXpw XpSÄ"bmb cïp
 XhWbnð Ihnbm⁻]p\Ä\ma\nÄt±i⁻n\v
 tbmKyXbpïmbncn;póXpamWv:
 Fómð, kÄ;mÄ \ma\nÄt±iw sNbvX HcwK⁻n\v kÄ;mcn\v CjvSapffnSt⁻mfw
 Imew DtZymKw hln;mhpóXmWv.

(3) \ma\nÄt±iw sNçs,« AwK§fpsS knänwKv ^okpw bm{Xm⁻bpw
 \nÄ@bn;s,Smhpó {]Imcambncn;póXmWv.

(4) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻n\v, kÄ;mcnsâ ap³Iq«nbpff AwKoImc⁻n\p
 hnt[bambn, Xmsg,dbpó Imcy§Ä kw_Ön⁻v ss_emIÄ Dïm;mhpóXmWv,
 AXmbXv:p

(F) AXnsâ tbmK⁻nsâ tImdw \nÝbn;póXv;

(_n) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µw \nÄÆlnt;ï {]hr⁻nI
 ʒmʊoɒɪʒmʊɪʌʌʌmʊXocpam\n;póXv.

6. kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nsâ NpaXeIÄ.p (1) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻n\v,
 kÄ;mcnsâ ap³Iq«nbpff AwKoImct⁻mSpIqSn, aÖyhn⁻v hfÄ⁻en\pw
 aÖyIrjnbv;papff aÖyXoäbpsS {IaolcW⁻n\mbpff \nÄt±i§Ä
]pds,Sphn;mhpóXmWv.

(2) aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻n\v, aÖyhn⁻v hfÄ⁻el
 a ʌʌʌʌjnbpw \S⁻póXn\mbn s]mXpPemib§Ä, IpffÄ apXembh Isi⁻mhpóXpw
 kÄ;mcnsâ ap³Iq«nbpff AwKoImct⁻mSpIqSn A§s\bpff Pemib§sftbm Ipffstftbm
 aÖyhn⁻v hfÄ⁻epw

aÖyIrjnbpw \S⁻póXn\pff aÖyhn⁻v ^mapIfmbn

(2) $\{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu\delta fnse \ AwK\delta\ddot{A};v \ NpaXetbs\ddot{a}Sp^{-} \ XobXn \ apX\delta \ aq\acute{o}p \ h\grave{A}j;mefhntebv;v \ DtZymKw \ hln;jm^3 \ A\grave{A}lXbp\grave{i}mbn\grave{c}n;jp\acute{o}XmWv:$

F\acute{o}m\delta, k\grave{A};mA \ ma\grave{n}\grave{A}t\pm iw \ sNbvX \ HcwK^{-}n\grave{v} \ k\grave{A};mcn\grave{v} \ CjvSapffnSt^{-}mfW \ Imew \ DtZymKw \ hln;jmhp\acute{o}XmWv.

(3) $\backslash ma\grave{n}\grave{A}t\pm iw \ sN_{\zeta}s, \ll \ AwK\delta fpsS \ kn\grave{a}nwKv \ ^\circ okpw \ bm\{Xm \ _ \ bpw \ \backslash n\grave{A}@bn;s, Smhp\acute{o} \ \{]Imcambn\grave{c}n;jp\acute{o}XmWv.$

10. $\{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu^{-}ns\grave{a} \ NpaXeI\ddot{A}.p(1) \ \{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu^{-}n\grave{v}, \ k\grave{A};mcns\grave{a} \ ap^3Iq\ll nbpff \ A\backslash paXntbmSpIqSn, \ Bhiyapff \]\acute{e}w, \ \{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu w \ Ah\grave{A};v \ G\delta, n^{\circ}p$

sImSp;jmhp\acute{o} \ A\delta s\backslash bpff \ NpaXeI\ddot{A} \ \backslash n\grave{A}\grave{E}ln;jp\acute{o} \ Bhiy^{-}nte;jmbn \ \backslash n\grave{A}@bn;s, Smhp\acute{o} \ A\delta s\backslash bpff \ AwK\delta tfmSpw \ AhcpsS \ tbmKyXI\ddot{A}, \ HutZymKnI \ Imemh[n, \ kn\grave{a}nwKv \ ^\circ okpw \ bm\{Xm \ _ \ bpw \ XpS\delta nb \ A\delta s\backslash bpff \ hyh\O ItfmSpw \ A\{Xbpw \ D]tI\{\mu\delta\ddot{A}\O m]n;jmhp\acute{o}XmWv.

(2) $\{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu^{-}n\grave{v}, \ kw\O m\backslash \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu^{-}ns\grave{a} \ ap^3Iq\ll nbpff \ AwKoImct^{-}mSpIqSn, \ AXns\grave{a} \ Xs\acute{o} \ \backslash S]Sn \ \{Iahpw \ AXns\grave{a} \ D]tI\{\mu\delta fpsS \ \backslash S]Sn \ \{Iahpw \ \{IaoIcn;jp\acute{o}Xn\mbpw \ \{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu\delta tfm \ D]tI\{\mu\delta tfm \ AXXv \ kwKXnt]mse, \ \backslash n\grave{A}\grave{E}lnt;j\grave{i}Xmb \ F\grave{i}m \ \{]hr^{-}nIfpsSbpw \ \backslash S^{-}n, n\mbpw \ ss_emI\ddot{A} \ D\grave{i}m;jmhp\acute{o}XmWv.$

(3) $\{]mtZinI \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu\delta fptStbm \ AXns\grave{a} \ GsX|nepw \ D]tI\{\mu\delta fpsStbm \ bmsXmcp \ \backslash S]SnIfpw \ AXn\delta \ GsX|nepw \ Hgnhps\grave{i}t\acute{o}m \ AXns\grave{a} \ cq]oIcW^{-}n\delta \ Fs^{\circ}|nepw \ \backslash yq\backslash XI fps\grave{i}t\acute{o}m \ Dff \ ImcW^{-}m\delta \ am\{Xw \ Akm[phmIp\acute{o}X\grave{n}.$

11. $\underline{a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \]co\acute{e}WimeIfpsS \ \O m]n;jepw \ NpaXeIfpw.p(1) \ k\grave{A};mcn\grave{v}, \ hn\acute{U}m]w \ hgn, \ aq\acute{t}om \ AXne[nItam \ \{]mtZinIXe \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \]co\acute{e}WimeI\ddot{A} \ \O m]n;jmhp\acute{o}Xpw \ As\grave{n}|n\delta \ hn\acute{U}m]w \ sN_{\zeta}s, \ll \ GsX|nepw \ Xc^{-}nepfftXm \ C\backslash nepfftXm \ Bb \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}ns\grave{a} \ kq\acute{f}va]cntim[\backslash \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ kq\acute{f}va]cntim[I\grave{A}\backslash S^{-}p\acute{o} \ GsX|nepw \ \backslash nehnefft \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \]co\acute{e}Wimesb \ Hcp \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \]co\acute{e}Wimebmbn \ \{]Jym]n;jmhp\acute{o}Xpw \ Cu \ BIV\grave{a}n\grave{m}tem \ AXn^3 \ Iogn\grave{t}em \ As\grave{n}|n\delta \ AXn^3 \ Iogn\delta \ D\grave{i}m;jnb\ll pff \ N\ll\delta f\grave{m}tem \ AXn\backslash p \ ^\circ cta\delta, n^{\circ}n\ll pff \ at\grave{a}sX|nepw \ NpaXeI\ddot{A} \ \backslash n\grave{A}\grave{E}ln;jpIbpw \ sN_{\zeta}jmhp\acute{o}XpamWv.$

(2) $(1)p\grave{m}w \ D]hIp, n\delta \]cma\grave{A}in^{\circ}n\ll pff \ a\tilde{O}yhn(\O\O m]co\acute{e}Wime \ I\ddot{A} \ taJebnepw \ s]mXptaJebnepw \ \O m]n^{\circ}n\ll pff \ a\tilde{O}yhn(\O\O m] \] \ co\acute{e}WimeIsf \ \backslash nb\{^{\circ}n;jp\acute{o}Xn\backslash pw \ GtIm]n, n;jp\acute{o}Xn\backslash papff \ t\grave{m}U\delta a\tilde{O}yhn(\O\O m]co\acute{e}WimeIfmbn \ IqSn \ \{]h\grave{A}^{-}nt;j\grave{i}XmWv.$

12. $\underline{a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}ns\grave{a} \ Xctam \ C\backslash tam \ hn\acute{U}m]w \ sN_{\zeta}phm\backslash pff \ A[nImcw.p(1) \ k\grave{A};mcn\grave{v}, \ kw\O m\backslash \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ tI\{\mu hpambn \ IqSnb\grave{m}temN\backslash \ \backslash S^{-}nbXn\backslash p \ tijw, \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}v \ hf\grave{A}^{-}ens\grave{a}tbm \ a\tilde{O}y \ \O jnbpsStbm \ Bhiy^{-}n\backslash pth\grave{i}n \ hn\delta t;j\grave{i}Xmb \ GsX|nepw \ a\tilde{O}yhn^{-}ns\grave{a} \ Xc^{-}ns\grave{a}tbm \ C\backslash ns\grave{a}tbm \ KpW\backslash nehmcw \ \O nb\{^{\circ}nt;j\grave{i}Xv \ BhiyamsW\acute{t}om \ bp\grave{a}amsW\acute{t}om \ IcpXp\acute{o} \]\acute{e}w \ AXn\backslash v, \ Cu \ BIV\grave{a}ns\grave{a} \ Bhiy\delta\ddot{A};mbn, \ hn\acute{U}m]w \ hgn, \ A\delta s\backslash bpff \ Xc^{-}nepfftXm \ C\backslash nepfftXm \ Bb$

aÖyhn⁻ns\ Hcp hnÚm]\w sN_çs,« Xcamtbm C\amtbm {}Jym]n;mhpóXpw hyXykvX {}tZi§Ä;v thñn hyXykvX Xc⁻nepfftXm C\⁻nepfftXm Bb aÖyhn⁻pIsf hnÚm]\w sN_çmhpóXpamWv.

(2) kÀ;mcn\v, hnÚm]\w hgn, kzm`mhnI DdhnS⁻nð \nópf aÖyhn⁻nsâ tiJcWtam hnð,\tbm Hcp kwçftWm]m[n Fó\nebnð GsX|nepw ImcW⁻mð Hcp \nÝnXamb Imebfhnte;v hne;pItbm \ntcm[n;pItbm sN_çmhpóXmWv.

13. aÖyhn⁻nsâ hen, Ω ഗണനവിലെ \nÀt±in;m\pff A[nImcw.p kÀ;mcn\v, kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µhpambn IqSnbmtemNn⁻v, hnÚm]\w hgn,p

(F) hnÚm]\w sN_çs,« GsX|nepw Xc⁻nepfftXm C\⁻nepfftXm Bb GsX|nepw aÖyhn⁻nsâ Gähpw Ipd^ahen,hpw;

(_n) aÖyhn⁻v, AXnsâ hen, _n\p A\pcq]amsWópw hn⁻nsâ DdhnShpw tcmKw,]IÄ⁻ tcmKmWp;Ä, tcmK_m[Fónhbnð\nsóñmw apàamsWópw IqSmsX kÀ;mÀ, AXXv kabw, \nÀt±int⁻;mhpó hnhc§fpw kqNn,n;pó ASbmfw Asñ|nðte_epw, \nÀt±in;mhpóXmWv.

A²ymbw III

cPnkvt{Sj}pw ssek³kv \ðIepw

14. aÖyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻en\pw aÖy $\mathbb{A}$ jn;pw hnÚm]\w sN_çs,« aÖyhn⁻nsâ hnð] $\mathbb{W}$;pw \nb{Ww.p bmsXmcmtfm kwLS\tbm GP³kntbm t[^]tam BfpIfpsS \nImbtam kz[^]amtbm AXn\pthñn atäsXmcmÄ aptJ\tbm,p

(F) kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nð \nóv aÖyhn⁻v ^mant\m lm⁻dnt;m thñnbpff Hcp cPnkvt{Sj³ kÀ«n[^]n;äpw; (_n) aÖyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻en\pw aÖy $\mathbb{A}$ jn;pw aÖyhn⁻v hn]W⁻n\pw {}jmtZinI aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nð \nóv Hcp ssek³kpwe⁻n[^]n«nñm⁻]£w, GsX|nepw aÖy $\mathbb{A}$ jn ^mantem lm⁻dnbntem aÖyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻tem aÖy $\mathbb{A}$ jntbm Ω ഡിലഗണനകമ

സസംഭരണകമം\S⁻phmt\m hnÚm]\w sN_çs,« GsX|nepw Xc⁻ntem C\⁻ntem DÄs,« GsX|nepw aÖyhn⁻nsâ hn]W\tam IbäpaXntbm Cd;paXntbm sN_çphmt\m]mSpffXñ.

15. aÖyhn⁻v ^mansâbpw lm⁻dn $\mathbb{W}$ S6S bpw cPnkvt{Sj³.p (1) aÖyhn⁻v ^mant\m lm⁻dnt;m cPnkvt{Sj³ kÀ«n[^]n;än\v thñnbpff At]£, \nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^md⁻nepw A§s\bpff coXnbnepw A§s\bpff ^otkmSpIqSnbpw Hmtcm km^{1/4}-nI hÀjhwp Bcw⁻n;póXn\v cìp amk⁻n\v ap³]v kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻n\v ap^{1/4}msI t\cent«m {}jmtZinI tI{µ§ÄAsñ|nð D]tI{µ§Ä aptJ\tbm kaÀ,nt;ïXmWv.

(2) aŌyhn⁻p ^mapIfpw lm⁻dnIfpw, \nÀ@bnjs,SmhpóA§s\bpff ^okv CuSmjnbXn\ptijw, A§s\bpff ^md⁻nepw A§s\bpff coXnbnepw cPnÌÀ sNjmhpoXmWv:

എനാല, നഡിലവഡിലള്ളaŌyhnതണ^mapISളകയാ lm⁻dnI ടളകയാ

സസംബനഡിചണ, അപ്രകാരമള്ളaŌyhnതണ^mapIfpw lm⁻dnIfpw ഈആകണ

പ്രകാരമള്ളചെടങ്ങു നഡിലവഡിലവരന തതീയതഡി മതല

മനമാസകാലയളവഡിനുള്ളഡില ഈ

ആകഡിടലവതവസകളപ്രകാരമള്ള രജഡികസഷനഘടതഡിരഡികകണതാണെ.

(3) cPnkvt{Sj³ kÀ«n^njäv, aäp hn⁻ nð d±mjs,Spónsñ|nð, AXv \ðInb XobXn apXð Aôp hÀjt⁻v {]m_eyapïmbncn;póXmWv:

Fómð, cPnkvt{Sj³ kÀ«n^njäsâssIhi;mc\ v കബാഡഡിപഡിക്കുhm\pffXv കബാഡഡിപഡിക്കുhmനണ\ymbamb Hchkew \ðImSX, A§s\bpff bmsXmcp d±m;epw \S⁻phm³]mSnñm⁻ XmWv.

(4) kwØm\ aŌyhn⁻v tI{µതഡിലരജഡിസർടചെയaŌyhn⁻v ^mansâtbm lm⁻dnbpsStbm DSaØt\mtSm]m«;mct\mtSm aŌyhn⁻v ^mansâtbm lm⁻dnbptStbm പ്രകവശനകവാ hyàambn ImW⁻;hn⁻nð AXnsâ cPnkvt{Sj³ kÀ«n^njäv {]ZÀin,njphm³ Bhiys,tSiXmWv.

16. aŌyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻tem aŌy ക jntbm aŌyhn⁻nsâ hn]W\tam IbäpaXntbm Cd;paXntbm \S⁻póXn\p thîn

ssek³kv ന ðIð.p(1) aŌyhn⁻v hfÀ⁻tem aŌy ക jntbm GsX⁻nepw aŌyhn⁻nsâ hn]W\tam IbäpaXntbm Cd;paXntbm \S⁻póXn\p thîn hmÀjnI ssek³kn\pff At]£, \nÀ@bnjs,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^md⁻nepw coXnbnepw, Hmtcm km¹/₄nI hÀjhpw Bcw`n;póXn\ v Hcp amkw ap³]v, {]mtZinI aŌyhn⁻v tI{µw ap³]msI kaÀ,ntjXmWv.

(2) At]£m ^md§Ä \nÀ@bnjs,Spó {]Imcapff ^okv നðIn {]mtZinI aŌyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nð \nóv hm§pItbm kwØm\

aÖyhn⁻v tI{⁻µ⁻nsâ sh⁻vsskänd \nóv Uu⁻temUv sNbvXp
FSp;pltbm sNt;ïXmWv.

(3) {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v tI{⁻µ⁻n\, \nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó
{]Imcapff ^otkmSpIqSnb A§s\bpff At]£ e`n`Xn³tað,
AXn\ v kzbamtbm ^njdokv FivI³j³ B^okÀamÀ aptJ\tbm
At\zjWhpw]cntim[\bpw \S⁻mhpóXmWv.

(4) At]£bnð \ðInb hniZmwi§കളുപുവ sXcsªSpt;ïXmb aÖyhn⁻nsâ
C\കുതപുവ Xc കുതപുവ hÀകുതപുവ hn`m Gകുതപുവ

kw_Ôn`v {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v tI{⁻µ§Ä Bhiyamb
At\zjW§Ä \St⁻iXpw ssek³kv \ðtliXpsióv AXn\ v t⁻m²ys,Spó]£w,
\nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó {]Imcw Dff ssek³kv ^okv CuSm;nbXn\ptijw, BbXns\,än
Hcp dnt,mÀ«pw \nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^md⁻nð ssek³knsâ aqóv] IÀ,pIfpw
Xçmdmt;ïXpamWv.

(5) ^njdokv FivI³j³ B^okÀ, {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v tI{⁻µ⁻nð \nóv ssek³knsâ
AÊð]IÀ,pw Uyq¹nt;äv] IÀ,pIfpw e`n`Xn³tað, Uq¹nt;äv]IÀ,v Xsâ
B^oknðkq£n`Xn\ptijw _Ôs,« IfnIÄ;v AÊð ssek³kv \ðtliXpw hniZmwi§Ä,
\nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff

^md⁻nð Xsâ B^oknð kq£n`n«pff cPnIdnð
tcJs,Spt⁻iXpamWv:

എന്നാല, നഡിലവ മത്തവഡി ഫാമകടളക മത്തവ
ഹാചറഡികടളകയാസസംബനഡിചണഅപ്രകാരമളളമത്ത
വഡിതണഫാമകളസംമത്തവഡിതണ
ഹാചറ ഈ ആക പ്രകാരമ ചെടങ്ങ നഡിലവ
മനമാസകാലയളവഡിഈ ആക വതവസ പ്രകാര
ലലസനസണഏടതഡിരഡികകണതാണെ.

(6) ssek³kn\, AXp aäp hn⁻nð d±m;s,Sm⁻]£w, AXv
\ðInb XobXn apXð Hcp km¼⁻nI hÀjt⁻jv
{]m_eyapïmbncn;ipóXmWv:
Fómð, ssek³knsâ ssIhi;mc\ v jdbphm\pffXv jdbphm³\ymbamb Hchkcw \ðlmsX,
A§s\bpff bmsXmcp d±m;epw \S⁻phm³]mSnñm⁻XmWv.

17. cPnkvt{Sj³]pXp;ð.p(1) aÖyhn⁻p ^mansâbpw lm`dnbpsSbpw
cPnkvt{Sj³]pXp;ipóXn\p thïnbpff At]£,നഡിÀ@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff
^md⁻nepw A§s\bpff coXnbnepw
A§s\bpff ^otkmSpIqSnbpw, cPnkvt{Sj³ Imemh[n
Ahkm നഡി;ipóXn\ v cïp amk⁻n\ v ap¼⁻v kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{⁻µ⁻n\ v ap¼⁻msI
t\cnt«m {]mtZinI tI{⁻µ§Ä Asñ\ndD]tI{⁻µ§Ä aptJ\tbm kaÀ,nt;ïXmWv.

(2) cPnkvt{Sj³ }pXp;ipóXn\p thĩnbpff At]£ 630000Aôp hÀj;mefhnte;p am{Xta A\phZn;pIbpffq.

(3) kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻n\ A§s\bpff At]£e`n`Xn³tað AXv IqSpXð At\zjW⁻n\pw]cntim[\Ω6M;pambn {]mtZinI aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻n\ ssIamdmhpóXmWv.

(4) {]mtZinI aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻n\ C⁻c⁻nepff At]£IÄe`n`Xn³tað, t\ent«m D]tI{μ§Ä aptJ\tbm AXnsâap³hÀj§fnse \nÀÆlWw kw_Ôn⁻v At\zjW§Ä \St⁻iXpw

cPnkvt{Sj³ }pXpt;iXpsióv t_m²ys,SpIbmsW|nð, A{]ImcapfftXm A§s\bñm⁻]£w BbXv \nckn;ipóXnsâImcW§tfmSpIqSnbtXm Bb Hcp dnt,mÀ«v X¿mdmt;iXpw BbXv kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻n\ Ab⁻psImSpt;iXpamWv.

(5) {]mtZinI aÕyhn⁻v tI{μw Ab⁻ At]£tbmsSm,apff _Ôs,« tcJlfpw dnt,mÀ«pIfpw e`n`Xn³tað, kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tI{μw, \nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó {]Imcapff ^okv CuSm;nbXn\ptijwMΩ\À@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^md⁻nð cPnkvt{Sj³ }pXp;nMðtIiXpw Asñ|nð cPnkvt{Sj³ }pXp;ð \ncknt;iXpw A§s\bpff D⁻chpIÄ]mÊm;n]⁻p Znhk⁻n\lw \nckn;ensâImcWw tcJmaqeambn At]£Is\ Adnbn;pIbpw sNt¿iXpamWv.

(6) kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tI{μw, A§s\bpff cPnkvt{Sjsâ]pXp;epambn _Ôs,« hniZmwi§Ä, MΩ\À@bn;s,Smhp A§s\bpff ^md⁻nð, AXnsâ B^oknð kq£n`n«pff cPnIdnðtcJs, Spt⁻iXmWv.

A²ymbwIV

aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÀamcpw kq£va]cntim[Icpw

18. aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÀamcpsS \nba\w.þkÀ;mcn\v, hnÚm]w hgn, \nÀ@bn;s,« tbmKyXlfpff, AXv bpàsaóv IcpXpó{X A§s\bpff BfpIsf, aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÀamcmbnMΩ\ban;mhpóXpw AhÀ A[nImcnX {]tbmKnt;i {]tZi§ÄMΩ\ÀÆNn;mhpóXpamWv.

19. aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSdpsS A[nImc§Ä.þ(1) aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÀ;v,þ

(F) At±lw Bhiysaóv IcpXpó A§s\bpff klmbw, Fs'lnepw Dsĩ|nð AtXmSp IqSnbpw, \ymbamb Fñm kab⁻pw, lm⁻dnIfnepw aÕyhn⁻v ^mapIfnepw Cu BIväv {]Imcapff Hcp Ipäw sNbvXn«pffXv Asñ|nð sNbvXpsImñcn;ipóXv Fóv At±l⁻n\w hnizkn;m³ X; ImcWapff GXp Øe⁻pw {]thin;mhpóXpw] cntim[n;mhpóXpw GXv aÕyhn⁻pambn _Ôs,«mtWm Ipäw sNbvXn«pffXv Asñ|nð sNbvXpsImñcn;ipóXv, AXv ssIhiw h⁻ncn;ipó Bfn\v, ap,Xv Znhk⁻nð Ipdbm⁻Hcp Imebfhn\pffnð

A§s\bpff

GsXlnepw

aÕyhn⁻nsâ

tiJcw

Is₂mgnbmXncn; p₀Xn\pw Asñ|nð Btcm]n;s,« Ipäw AXnsâssIhi;mc\pXs₀ \o;w
sN₂m³ Ignbm⁻ Xc⁻nð DffXmsW₁nð, A§s\bpff aÖyhn⁻nsâ tiJcw hnð;p₀Xnð
\nópw Abmsf XSbp₀Xn\mbn tcJmaqeambn D⁻chv]pds,Sphn;mhp₀Xpw;

(₋n) hnÚm]\w sN₂s,« GsX₁nepw Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntem s]« GsX₁nepw
aÖyhn⁻pIfpsS km^{1/4}nfpIÄ,þ

(i) GsX₁nepw ‘lm⁻dn’ Asñ|nð ‘aÖyhn⁻v ^mw’Asñ|nð A⁻cw
aÖyhn⁻v hnð]\ \S⁻ns;míncn;pótXm hnð]\bvð6Mh⁻n«pfftXm Bb GsX₁nepw
Bfnð \nópw; Asñ|nð

(ii) A§s\bpff aÖyhn⁻v hm§p₀ Hcmfnt\m Gð,n;p₀ Hcmfnt\m
In«p₀Xn\pthin AXv hln⁻psImip t]mIpItbm Gð,n⁻p sImSp;plItbm F⁻n⁻p
sImSp;phm\mbn X₂msdSp;plItbm sN₂p₀ kab⁻v GsXmcmfnð \nópw;

(iii) A§s\bpff aÖyhn⁻v hm§p₀bmfn\m F⁻n⁻p sImSpt;i Bfnt\m e⁻n⁻Xn\ptijw
Ahcnð \nópw FSp;mhp₀Xpw;

(kn) A§s\bpff km^{1/4}nÄ FSp⁻n«pff {]tZis⁻aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[Iv
]cntim[\bv;mbn B km^{1/4}nÄ Ab⁻p sImSp;mhp₀Xpw;

(Un) (F) Jp⁻nð]d^an«pff GsX₁nepw Øe⁻v \nóv IsiSp⁻ GsX₁nepw tcJtbm,
cPn¹ltdm, {]amWtam atäsX₁nepw e£y hkvXpthm]cntim[n;phm\pw Cu BIVäv
{]Imcw in£n;s,Smhp₀ Hcp Ipäw sNbvXXmbn«pff sXfnhv AXp \ðIpsaóv
AbmÄ;v hnizkn;m³ X_i Fs⁻’nepw ImcWapsi|nð, Ah
]nSns⁻Sp;mhp₀Xpw;

(C) Cu BIVänsâtbm AXn³ Iognð Dīm;nb N«§fpsStbm Bhiy§Ä
\ndthäp₀Xn\v Bhiyamt;mhpo A§s\bpff aäv A[nImc§Ä hn\ntbmKn;mhp₀Xpw;
BWv.

(2) (1)þmw D]hIp,nse (F) Jp{]Imcw hnÚm]\w sNbvX GsX₁nepw
Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntem DÄs,« GsX₁nepw aÖyhn⁻nsâkm^{1/4}nÄ ¼¶6Sp;pónS⁻v,
A§s\bpff aÖyhn⁻v s]mXpP\§Ä;v km[mcWbmbn hnð;p₀ \nc;nð IW;m;nb AXnsâ
hne, Bcnð \nómtWm AXv FSp⁻Xv, AbmÄ AXv Bhiys,«mð\ðtliXmWv.

(3) Cu hlp,p{]Imcw \ðIs,«n«pff A[nImc⁻nð, hnÚm]\w sNbvX
GsX₁nepw Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntem DÄs,« aÖyhn⁻S§p₀GsXmcp I 56Mbv\dpw
Xpd;phm\pw Asñ|nð lm⁻dnbntem Ipf⁻ntem \nópw hnð]\;mbn kq£n;p₀ A§s\bpff
GsXmcp aÖyhn⁻pw tiJcn;phm\pw Dff A[nImcw DÄs,Sp₀XmIpóp:

Fómð, lm⁻dnbpsStbm aÖyhn⁻p ^mansâtbm DSaØt\m AhnsS lmPcmbn«pff
AXnsâ NpaXebpff atäsX₁nepw Btfm, A§s\ Bhiys,«n«pw aÖyhn⁻v tiJcn;en\pff
A\paXn \ðImXncn;plbmsW₁nð am{Xta lm⁻dnbnð \ntóm aÖyhn⁻v ^manð \ntóm
aÖyhn⁻pIÄ tiJcn;phm³ (3)þmw D]hIp,v {]Imcw \ðIp₀ A[nImcw
hn\ntbmKn;phm³]mSpffq.

(4) aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ, (1)þmw D]hIp,nsâ (F) Jp⁻w

{]Imcw, Fs⁻’nepw \S]Sn kzoIcn;p₀]£w, At±lw

IgnbpónSt⁻mfw, cīnð IpdbmsXbpff BfpItfmSv A§s\bpffᄡS]Sn FSp;ipó Øe⁻v
lmPcmIpóXn\mbn Bhiys,tSiXpwᄢᄠᄡᄡᄡᄡ@bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^md⁻nð
Xçmdm;ipó Hcp sat½mdmi⁻nð AhcpsS ssIsçm,v tiJent;iXpamWv.

(5) aÕyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÀ, tcJmaqeambn, \nÀ®b;s, SmhpócoXnbnð,
A;mcyw \ymb\nÀ®b B^okÀ;v dnt,mÀ«v sNt;ïXmWv.

(6) 1973pse {Inan\ð \S]Sn \nbakwlnXbnse (1974pse 2p̣mw tI{μBIväv)
hyhØIÄ, {]kvXpX kwlnXbnse 94p̣mw hIp,n³Iognð

]pds,Sphn" Hcp hmdânsâ A[nImc⁻n³ Iognđ \S⁻pó GsXmcp] cntim[\tbm
]nSns"Sp;tem kw_Ôn"v AXp _m[IamIpóXpt]mse Cu hIp,v {}]Imcw \S⁻pó
 GsXmcp]cntim[\bvt;m

]nSns"Sp;ent\m _m[IamIpóXmWv.

20. aŌyhn⁻ v kqǫva]cntim[lcpS \nba\w.þ kÀ;mcn\v, hnÚm]\w aptJ\,
 \nÀ®bn;s,« tbmKyXlfpff AXv bpàsaóp lcpXpó{X, A§s\bpff BfpIsf

aÖyhn⁻ v kq£va]cntim[Icmbn

\nban;mhpóXpw AhÀA[nImcnX {}tbmKnt;ï {}tZi§Ä

\nÀÆNn;mhpóXpamWv.

21. kwØm\ aõyhn⁻ v tI{µw kÀ«n^ñ;äv \ðIð.p(1) hnÚm]mMvosN;s,«

GsX|nepw Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntems]« GsX|nepw aÕyhn⁻v IbäpaXntbm Cd|paXntbm
hn]W|tam \S⁻póGsX|nepw Btfm GsXmcp aÕyhn⁻v ^mtam lm⁻dntbm A§s\bpff
aÕyhn⁻v kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tl{µw km£ys,Sp⁻Ww Fóv Xmð]cys,SpIbmsW|nð, B
Bhiy⁻nte;mbn

$$k_{\omega} m \langle a_{\omega}^{\dagger} y_{\omega} n^{-1} v \rangle \{ \mu^{-1} n \langle v \rangle A t \} \propto \langle \dot{t} \rangle \langle \dot{t} \rangle X m W v.$$

(2) (1)pmw D]hl p {Jlmcapff Hmtcm Atj£bpw, M W l À ®bn;s, S mhpó
A s s \ b p f f ^ m d ¯ n e p w A s s \ b p f f c o X n b n e p w A s s \ b p f f ^ o t k m S p I q S n b p w
\ ð t l i X m W v.

(3) $\{ \text{mtZinI } a\tilde{\text{Oyhn}}^- \text{ v tI} \{ \mu \text{w aptJ} \setminus \text{Hcp k}\hat{\text{A}} \langle \text{n}^{\wedge} \text{n}; \ddot{\text{a}} \text{v} \text{M} \delta \text{Ip} \acute{\text{o}} \text{Xn} \setminus \text{mbpff} \text{GsXmcp At} \} \text{fbpw e}^- \text{n}^{\ddot{\text{X}} \text{n}^3} \text{ta} \delta, \text{kw} \emptyset \text{m} \setminus a\tilde{\text{Oyhn}}^- \text{ v tI} \{ \mu^- \text{n} \setminus \text{p AXv bp} \grave{\text{a}} \text{sa} \acute{\text{o}} \text{p IcpXp} \acute{\text{o}} \text{A} \S \setminus \text{bpff} \text{O} \text{O} \text{O} \text{M} \text{MjW}^- \text{n} \setminus \text{ptijhpw At} \} \text{fbpambn} \hat{\text{O}} \text{s}, \ll a\tilde{\text{Oyhn}}^- \text{ v} \text{M} \text{O} \text{W} \text{I} \hat{\text{A}} \text{R} \text{bnj} \text{s}, \ll$

\nehmc^-n\p A\pcq]amIpópshóv kzbw t_m^2ys,«Xn\v tijhpw,

$$\Lambda^{\text{ns}}_{\text{ns},\text{Smhp}} \quad \Lambda^{\text{ns}}_{\text{ns}} \wedge \text{md}^- \text{nepw} \quad \Lambda^{\text{ns}}_{\text{ns}}$$

hyhØIfn³taepw Hcp kÀ«n^njävMđImhpóXmWv:

Fómdø, A§s\bpff aÖyhn⁻n\ v \nÀ±injs,«n«pff, Gähpw Ipᵈᵃ]cn[nlfnsē
hen,⁻ns\jmÄ XmsgbmIm³]mSnñm⁻Xpw tcmKmWpᵢÄ, tcmK§Ä,
tcmKmWp m[IÄ Fónhbnð \nópw apàhpw Bbncnt;ïXmWv.

22. $\underline{k\grave{A}}\langle n^{\wedge}n\rangle\grave{a}v\]n^3henj\grave{o}.pkw\emptyset m\backslash\ a\tilde{O}yhn^{\bar{v}}\ tI\{\mu^{\bar{n}}\backslash v\ C;mcy^{\bar{n}}\grave{o}\ AXn\backslash v\ e^{\bar{n}}\text{''}\ Hcp$
 $d^{\wedge}d^3kn^3tatem\ a\grave{a}v\ hn\lceil^{\bar{v}}ntem,b$

(F) 14pmw hlp,p {}Imcw AXv \ðInb kÀ«n^n;äv {}[m\ hkvXpXIÄ
sXän²cn,n²psImiv t\SnbXmsWtóm;

(_n) kÀ«n^ñjänsâ ssIhi;mc³, \ymbamb ImcWw IqSmsX, kÀ«n^ñjäv
 \ðIpóXn\pff hyhØIÄ]men;ipóXnð hogvN hcp\pItbm Cu BIVänsetbm AXn³
 Iognepim;nb N«§fnsetbm

GsX|nepw hyhØIÄ ewLn;plItbm sNbvXn«psitóm,
 t_m²yamIpópsh|nð;

Cu BIVäv {]Imcw kÀ«n^ñjänsâ ssIhi;mc\ v AÀ\mImhpóatäsXmcp in£bv;pw
 `wKw hcm\hn[w, kwØm\ aÕyhn\ v tI{µ\ n\ v, B
 kÀ«n^ñjänsâ ssIhi;mc\ v ImcWw
 ImWn;ipóXn()Hchkcw \ðInbXn\ptijw, B kÀ«n^ñjäv
]n³hen;mhpóXmWv.

23. aÕyhn\ v C³kvs]IvSÀ A\phÀ\nt;ï \S]Sn{Iaw.p (1) aÕyhn\ v
 C³kvs]IvSÀ, hnÚm]\w sN¿s,« GsX|nepw Xc\ntem

C\ntem s]« GsX|nepw aÕyhn\ nsâ km¼nÄ,
 kq£va]cntim[\bv;mbn FSp;phm³ Dt±in;pt¼msgñmw, AbmÄ,- -

(F) Bcnð \nómtWm km¼nÄ FSp;phm³ Dt±in;ipóXv

AbmÄ;v At,mÄ Xsó A§s\bpff Dt± UØ Adnbn;ipó
 tcJmaqeamb Hcp t\m«okv \ðtliXpw;

(_n) Cu BIVäv {]Imcw Dīm;nb N«§fmð hyhØsNbvXn«pff {]tXyl
 kwKXnIfnð HgnsI, \nÀ@bn;s,« coXnbnð {]mXn\ n[y kz`mhapff aqóv
 km¼nfpIÄ FSpt;ïXpw Hmtcm km¼nfpw

AXnsâ kz`mhw A\phZn;ipó A§s\bpff coXnbnð
 ASbmfs,Spt\iXpw koð sNt¿iXpw Asñ|nð
 sI«nshbvt;ïXpw;

BWv.

(2) aÕyhn\ v C³kvs]IvSÀ, hnÚm]\w sN¿s,« GsX|nepw Xc\ntem
 C\ntem s]« aÕyhn\ nsâ km¼nfpIÄ (1)bmw D]hIp,p {]Imcw FSp;pt¼mÄ,p

(F) Bcnð \nómtWm AXv FSp\Xv AbmÄ;v AXnsâ Hcp km¼nÄ sImSpt;ïXpw;

(_n) asämcp km¼nÄ, A§s\bpff km¼nÄ FSp;s,«

{]tZi\pff aÕyhn\ v kq£va]cntim[I\ v, kq£va]
 cntim[\bv;mbn, \nÀ@bn;s,« coXnbnð Ab`psImSpt;ïXpw;

(kn) Ahtijn;ipó km¼nÄ \nÀ@bn;s,Smhpó coXnbnð

aÕyhn\ v]co£Wimebnð kq£va]cntim[\bv;mbn
 Ab`psImSpt;ïXpw;

BWv.

(3) Bcnð \nómtWm km¼nfpIÄ tiJcn`n«pffXv AbmÄkm¼nfpIfnsemóv
 kzoIcn;m³ hnk½Xn;ipónS\ v, A§s\bpff hnk½Xs\ipdn\ v aÕyhn\ v
 kq£va]cntim[I\ v aÕyhn\ v C³kvs]IvSÀ Adnbn,p sImSpt;ïXpw kq£va

]cntim[|bv;mbn km¹/₄nÄ kzoIcn;ipó aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[I³ AXns\ cíp
 `mK§fmbn Xncnt;ixpw AXnsemóv koð sN;plItbm aqSns;«pItbm sNt;ixpw
 km¹/₄nÄ e`n;ipt¹/₄mtgm AbmfpsS dnt,mÄ«v \ðIpt¹/₄mtgm AXv
 aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ;v F⁻n^{ps}ImSpt;ixpw
 \nba\S]SnIÄ FSp;ipókwKXnIfnðAbmÄ AXv lmPcm;ipóXn\mbn
 kq£nt;ixpamWv.

(4) 19pmw hIp,nsâ (1)pmw D]hIp,p {]Imcapff Fs'|nepw \S]Sn Hcp
 aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ kzoIcn;ipó]£w,p

(F) aÖyhn⁻v, BIVänsetbm AXn³Iognepim;nb N«§ÖW]SÖÖG GsX|nepw
 hyhØIÄ ewLnⁿ«psitóm ÖSÖItóm \nPs,Sp⁻póXn\ AbmÄ Fñm A[nImc§fpw
 hn\ntbmKnt;ixpw aÖyhn⁻nð A{]Imcapff ewL\ansñ|nð tað
 Öd^aJP{]Imcw]mÊm;nb D⁻chv DS\Sn d±m;plItbm,

AXXv kwKXnt]mse,]nSns^{Sp} aÖyhn⁻nsâ tiJcw XncnsI \ðIpóXn\
 Bhiyamt;mhpo A§s\bpff \S]SnIÄ kzoIcn;itXm;

(_n) AbmÄ aÖyhn⁻v tiJcw]nSns^{Sp};pIbmsW|nðIgnbpó{XthKw, AXv
 \ymb\nÄ@b B^oksd Adnbn;ixpw AhbpsS kq£n,ns\ kw_Ön^{pff} AXnsâ D⁻chv
 hmt§ixpw;

(kn) Cu BIVäv {]Imcw \ðIpó infbv;v `wKw hcm⁻hn[w, Btcm]n;s,« Ipäv,
 aÖyhn⁻nsâ ssIhi;mc\ \o;w
 sN;m\mIpó A§s\bpffXmsW|nð B Ipdhv A§s\]cnlcn^p Fóv t_m[ys,SpónS⁻v,
 tað,d^a JP{]Imcw]mÊm;nb D⁻chvÖÖSÖÖSÖW]d±mt;ixpw;
 BWv.

(5) Hcp aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ, 19pmw hIp,nsâ (1)pmw D]hIp,nse (Un)
 JP{]Imcw GsX|nepw tcJtbm cPnItm {]amWtam atäsX|nepw hkvXpthm
]nSns^{Sp};ipónS⁻v ÖMÖSÖSÖÖÖÖ

ÖÖÖ ÖÖÖÖÖÖ \ymb\nÄ@b B^oksd Adnbnⁿcnt;ixpw
 AXnsâ kq£n,v kw_Önⁿ At±I⁻nsâ D⁻chv hmt§ixpamWv.

24. aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[Isâ dnt,mÄ«v.p(1) aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[Iv,
 19pmw hIp,nsâ (1)pmw D]hIp,nse (kn) JP{]Imcw km¹/₄nÄ e`n;ipt¹/₄mÄ
 Ignbpó{XthKw, {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v]co£Wimebnð B km¹/₄nÄ kq£va]cntim[\
 \St⁻ixpw \nÄ@bn;s,Smhpó {]Imcapff A§s\bpff ^md⁻nð, kq£va]cntim[\bpsS
 ^ew kw_Ön^{pff} dnt,mÄ«nsâ Hcp]IÄ,v aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSÄ;pw AXnsâ
 asämcp]IÄ,v Bcnð\ nómtWm km¹/₄nÄ tiJcn^{Xv} B Bfn\pw \ðtliXpamWv.

(2) (1)pmw D]hIp,p {]Imcapff dnt,mÄ«ns\ kw_Ön;ipó

Adnbn,p e`n^{Xn}ptijw, Ipäv Npa⁻s,« hnð,\;mc Ö]
 cmXn;mct\m, \nÄ@bn;s,« ^okv HSp;nbXn\ptijw, km¹/₄nÄ, {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v
]co£WimebpsS dnt,mÄ«n\ thñ Ab^{ps}ImSp;ipóXn\pff Hcp At]£ \ymb\nÄ@b
 B^okÄ;v \ðImhpóXpw, B At]£ ssI,änbmð \ymb\nÄ@b B^okÄBZyta Xsó,
 amÄ;nt\m koent\m sI«pIÄt;m tISv]änbn«nñmsbóv Dd,phcpt⁻ixpw, km¹/₄nÄ

AXn\ptijw AXnsâ ap{ZtbmSpIqSn {}mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v]cofWimebnte;v
Ab⁻psImSpt;ïXpw, XZ\cw \ymb\ñÀ@b B^okdpsS \ñÀt±iw e⁻n⁻
XobXnapXðHcmgvN Ω6M;Iw \ñÀ@bn;s,« ^md⁻nð \ymb\ñÀ@b B^okÀ;v
kq£va]cntim[bpsS ^ew hyàam;pó AXnsâ dnt,mÀ«v, Ab⁻p sImSpt;ïXpamWv.

(3) {}mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v]cofWimebpsS (2)pmw D]hIp,p{]Imcapff
dnt,mÀ«v, (1)pmw D]hIp,p{]Imcapff aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[Isâ dnt,mÀ«ns\
Ancs,Sp⁻póXmWv.ø

(4) (2)pmw D]hIp,p{]Imcw {}mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v]cofWimebnð\ñóp
Ab⁻ dnt,mÀ«v Cu BIVäv {}Imcapff

GsX|nepw \S]Sn{Iašfnð ImPcm;pónS⁻v, A⁻cw
\S]Sn{Iašfnð kq£va]cntim[bv;mbn FSp⁻n«pff GsX|nepw km¼ntfm AXnsâ
`mKtam ImPemt;ï Bhiyanñ.

25. hnÚm]w sN¿s,« Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntem s]« aÖyhn⁻nsâIbäpaXnbntem
Cd;paXnbntem Dff \nb{Ww.p IbäpaXn bvt;m Cd;paXnbvt;m cPnkvt{Sj\pw
ssek³kpw Dff bmsXmcp Btfm, GP³kntbm AtÊmÊntbjt\m t^tam hnÚm]w
sN¿s,«GsX|nepw Xc⁻ntem C⁻ntem s]« GsX|nepw aÖyhn⁻v,p

(F) 13pmw hIp,v {}Imcw Ašs\bpff aÖyhn⁻n\νMΩ\lÀt±in⁻n«pff Gähpw
Ipd^a hen,⁻n\ν AXv A\p cq]asñ|ntem,] IÄ⁻ tcmKmWp;Ä, tcmKw, tcmK_m[
Fónhbnð \ñóp apàasñ|ntem;

(_n) \ñÀ@bn;s,« hn⁻nð, B aÖyhn⁻n\ν \ñÀt±in⁻n«pff AXns\ kw_Ôn;pó
icnbmb hnhcšÄ Dff ASbmftam te_tem AXnsâ IS6MΩ6M
MΩΩ\lCsn|ntem;

Ah hfÄ⁻póXnt\m Irjn sN¿póXnt\m hnt\mZ⁻nt\m IbäpaXntbm

Cd;paXntbm \S⁻póXnt\m IbäpaXntbm Cd;paXntbm
MS⁻n,n;póXnt\m]mSpffXñ.

26. kwØm\⁻n\ν]pd⁻pff aÖyhn⁻v kÀ«n^nt;j³ GP³kn Isf
AwKoIcn;ð.pkÀ;mcn\ν, Cu BIVänsâ BhiyšÄ;mbn, kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻nsâ
in]mÀibn³tað, hnÚm]w hgn, tlcfn\ν]pd⁻v atäsX|nepw kwØm\šfnð
Øm]n⁻n«pffXmb

GsXmcp aÖyhn⁻p kÀ«n^nt;j³ GP³kntbbpw
AwKoIcn;mhpóXmWv.

27. A[nImcs,Sp⁻s,« DtZymKØsâ \nba\w.p kÀ;mÀ, hnÚm]w hgn, Cu BIVänsâ
BhiyšÄ;mbn, Aknlâv UbdIvSdpsS]Zhnbnd Xmsgbñm⁻ ^njdokv hIp,nse
DtZymKØsc

A[nImcs,Sp⁻s,« DtZymKØcmbn A[nImcs,Spt⁻ïXpw AhÀGsXñmw
{]tZišÄ;pffnemWv A[nImcnX {}tbmKnt;ïXmsWóvMΩ\lÄÆNnt;ïXpamWv.

28. \ymb\ñÀ@b B^okdpsS \nba\w.p kÀ;mÀ, hnÚm]w hgn, Cu BIVänsâ
BhiyšÄ;mbn, ^njdokv sU]yq«n UbdIvSdpsS] Zhnbnd Xmsgbñm⁻ ^njdokv

hlp,nse DtZymKØsc നതായനഡിർണയആഹതീസറായഡി

A[nImcs,Spt⁻iXpw AhÀGsXñmw {}tZi§Ä;pffnemWv
A[nImcnX {}tbnKnt;isXóv \nÀÆNnt;ïXpamWv.

29. A.teäv A[nImcnbpsS \nba\w.p kÀ;mcn\v, Cu BIVänsâBhiy§Ä;mbn
tPmbnâv UbdIvSdpsS]Zhnbnd Xmsgbñm⁻

^njdokv hlp,nse DtZymKØsc A, കല A[nImcn
A[nImcs,Sp⁻mhpóXpw AhÀ GsXñmw {}tZi§Ä;pffnemWv A[nImcnX
{tbnKnt;isXóv \nÀÆNnt;ïXpamWv.

A²ymbwV

\ymb\nÀ®bw

30. \ymb\nÀ®bw.p (1) GsX|nepw A[nImcs,Sp⁻s,«DtZymKØ\v, Cu
BIVänsetbm AXn³Iognepim;nb N«§fnsetbm

AXn³ Iognð]pds,Sphn⁻ GsX|nepw D⁻chnsetbm
cPnkvt{Sj Smtbm ssek³kn Smtbm GsX|nepw hyhØIÄ;v ewL\apimbn«psióv
hnizkn;m³ X; ImcWapfft,mÄ, AbmÄAXp kw_Ôn⁻pff Hcp dnt,mÄ«v
\ymb\nÀ®b B^okÄ;v
\ðtliXmWv.

(2) \ymb\nÀ®b B^okÄ, (1)pmw D]hlp,p {}Imcapff Hcp dnt,mÄ«v
A[nImcs,Sp⁻s,« DtZymKØ\nd \nóv e`n⁻Xn³tatem Asñ|nd aÖyhn⁻v
C³kvs]IvSdnð \ntóm aÖyhn⁻v kqfva]cntim[I\nd \ntóm Hcp dnt,mÄ«v
e`n⁻Xn³tatem _Ôs,«Fñm IñIÄ;pw]dbphm\pffXv]dbphm³ \ymbamb Hchkcw
\ðInbXn\ptijw, dnt,mÄ«nd]d^an«pff Imcy§sfipdn⁻v \nÀ®bn;s,« coXnbnd,
Hct\zjWw \St⁻iXmWv.

31. in£.p(1) \ymb\nÀ®b B^okÄ, 30pmw hlp,nsâ (2)pmw D]hlp,p
{Imcapff At\zjW⁻n\p tijw, Cu BIVänsetbm AXn³Iognepim;nb N«§fnsetbm
AXn³Iognð]pds,Sphn⁻ GsX|nepw D⁻chnsetbm ssek³knsâ GsX|nepw
\n_ÔIfnsetbm hyhØIÄ;v ewL\w Dïmbn«ptïmsbóv Xocpam\nt;ïXpw,
\ymb\nÀ®b B^okÄ Ipä;mc\msWóv Isi⁻pó A§s\bpff GsXmcmfpw,p
(F) A§s\bpff GsX|nepw aÖyhn⁻nsâ aqeyw Bbncw cq]tbm AXnd Ipdthm BsW|nd,
A;mbncw cq]bnð Ihnbm⁻Xpw;

(_n) A§s\bpff GsX|nepw aÖyhn⁻nsâ aqeyw Bbncw cq]bnð
IqSpXemsW|nd, aÖyhn⁻nsâ aqey⁻nsâ Aônc«nbnðIhnbm⁻Xpw;

(kn) cïmas⁻ Ipä⁻nsâtbm A§s\bpff BÄ Cu hlp,p{}Imcw Hcp Ipä⁻n\w
ap^{1/4}v]ng Npa⁻s,«n«pfftXm Bb kwKXnbnd,]Xn\mbncw cq]bnð Ipdbm⁻Xpw
Fómð Ccp,⁻¿mbncw cq] hscbmImhpóXpw Bb Hcp]ng Npa⁻nbpw;

DffXmb A§s\bpff in£bv;v AÄ\mbncn;ipóXpw;

(Un) cïmas⁻ IpälrXy⁻n\p tijw]nóo

S IpälrXyw

(2) cPnkv{Sj³ kÄ«n^njä Sᄀtᄀm ssek³kn Sᄀtᄀm GsX|nepw hyhØIÄ
ewLn^n«pffnS⁻v, (1)ᄀmw D]hIp,p {]Imcw Npa⁻s, Spó GsXmcp in£bv|pw]pdsa
ymb\nÄ®b B^okÄjv, AXXv kwKXnt]mse, AXv d±m;phmt\m]n³hen;phmt\m,
At±lw bpàsaóp IcpXpó A§s\bpff Imebfhntejv kkvs]âv sN¿phmt\m
\nÄt±injmhpóXmWv.

A, ođ

32. A.ođ.p (1) {}mtZinI aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻nsâ Xocpam\⁻mđk|Sa\p`hnj|pó
GsXmcmÄjpw B Xocpam\w Abmsf Adnbn⁻ XobXn apXđ ap,Xp Znhk⁻n\Ihpw,
nÄ®bnj,s,Smhpó Ašs\bpff^okv

HSp;nbpw kwØm\ aÕyhn⁻v tI{μ⁻n\v A,ođ
t m[n,n;mhpóXmWv.

(2) kwØm\ aŃyhn̄v tI{μ̄nsâ Xocpam\mðk|Sa p'hni:pó GsXmcmÄipw
 B Xocpam\w Abmsf Adnbn̄XobXn apXð ap,Xp Znhk̄n\Ihpw,
 \nÀ®bn̄js,SmhpóA§s\bpff ^okv HSp̄inbpw, A,teäv A[nlmcn ap¼msI
 A,oðt m[n,n̄imhpóXmWv.

(3) \ymb\ñÀ®b B^okdpsS D⁻chn\mđ k|Sa\p`hn;póGsXmcmÄ;pw B D⁻chp Abmsf Adnbn^{..} XobXn apXđ ap,Xp Znhk⁻n\Ihpw \ñÀ®bn;s,Smhpó A§s\bpff ^okv H S;nbpw, A,⊕∅∩6MA[nImcn ap^{1/4}msI A,ođ t m[n,n;mhpoXmWv.

Fómd, A,oðhmZn;v bYmkabw A,oð ^bð sN,m³IgnbmXncpóXv
aXnbmb ImcW⁻memsWóv A,teäv A[nImcnsb t_m²ys,Sp⁻pópsh|nð, tað,dª
ap,Xp Znhk Imebfhv Ahkm\n“Xn\ptijhpw AXn\v Hcp A,oð
kzoIcn;mhpóXmWv.

(4) (2)pmw D\hIpt,m (3)pmw D\hIpt,m {}Imcapff Hcp A,ođe`n`Xn³tađ,
[dbphm\pffXv [dbphm³ Hchkcw \đInbXn\ptijw,

A,teäv A[nImcn, IgnbpóXpw thK⁻nđ B A,ođ
XoÀ,mt;ïXmWv.

(5) kwØm\ aŃyhn⁻p tl{µw, AXn\p kaÀ,n⁻n«pff A,oen³tað]mÊm;pó
Hmtcm D⁻chpw Cu hIp,v {}Imcw
അപകലറണഅധധികാരധികണ kaÀ,n⁻n«pff A,oen³tað AXv
]mÊm;pó D⁻chpIfpw A'naambncn;póXmWv.

33. $\backslash ymb \backslash n \hat{A} @ b$ $B^{\wedge} ok \hat{A} am c p t S b p w$ $A, o \hat{d}$ $A[n I m c n b p t S b p w$
 $A[n I m c \S \hat{A}. p(1)$ $\backslash ymb \backslash n \hat{A} @ b$ $B^{\wedge} ok \hat{A} am \hat{A}; p w$ $\mathbb{B} \mathbb{D} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{J} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{E} \mathbb{I} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{G} \mathbb{M}$ $A[n I m c n I \hat{A}; p w,$
 Cu $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c w$ $H c p$ $A t \backslash z j W w$ $\backslash S^{-} p t^{1/4} m \hat{A},$ $X m s g, d b p \acute{o} l m c y \S \hat{A}$ $k w_{\hat{O} n} \bar{v},$
 $1908 p s e$ $k n h n \hat{d}$ $\backslash S J S n$ $\backslash n b a k w l n X$ $(1908 p s e$

$5 p m w$ $t l \{ \mu$ $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c w$ $H c p$ $h y h l m c w$ $h n N m c W$ $s N_{\hat{L}} p t^{1/4} m \hat{A},$ $H c p$ $k n h n \hat{d}$
 $t l m S X n; p f f$ $F \bar{m}$ $A[n I m c \S f p w$ $D \bar{m} b n c n; p \acute{o} X m W v,$ $A X m b X v; p$

(F) $k m \hat{f} n I s f$ $k a - k b \bar{p}$ $h n f n; p \acute{o} X n \backslash p w$
 $l m P c m I m^3 \mathbb{M} \mathbb{O} \mathbb{W} \mathbb{I} \hat{A}_{\hat{O} n; p \acute{o} X n \backslash p w};$

($_n$) $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $\{J a m W w$ $I s i^{-} p \acute{o} X n \backslash p w$ $l m P c m; p \acute{o} X n \backslash p w$ $B h i y s, S p \acute{o} X n \backslash v;$

(kn) $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $t l m S X n b n \hat{d}$ $\backslash n t \acute{o} m$ $H m^{\wedge} o k n \hat{d}$ $\backslash n t \acute{o} m$ $G s X \backslash n e p w$
 $s j m X p t c J t b m$ $A X n s \hat{a}$ $J I \hat{A} t, m$ $B h i y s, S p \acute{o} X n \backslash v;$

(Un) $k X y h m M v a q e^{-} n^3 t a \hat{d}$ $s X f n h v$ $k z o I c n; p \acute{o} X n \backslash v;$ $I q S m s X$

(C) $k m \hat{f} n I s f$ $h n k v X c n; p \acute{o} X n \backslash p t h \bar{i} n$ $I^{1/2} o j \backslash p I s f$ $A b b v; p \acute{o} X n \backslash v.$

(2) $\backslash ymb \backslash n \hat{A} @ b$ $B^{\wedge} ok \hat{A} a m s c t b m$ $A, t e \hat{a} v$ $A[n I m c n I s f t b m$ $k w \emptyset m \backslash$
 $a \hat{O} y h n \bar{v}$ $t l \{ \mu^{-} n s \backslash t b m$ Cu $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c w$ $A[n I m c \S \hat{A} h n \backslash n t b m K n; p t^{1/4} m \hat{A}$ $1973 p s e$
 $\{I n a n \backslash \hat{d}$ $\backslash S J S n$ $\backslash n b a k w l n X b p s S$ $(1974 p s e$ $2 p m w$ $t l \{ \mu$ $B I v \hat{a} v$ $)$ $345 p D w$ $346 p D w$
 $h l p, p l f p s S$ $B h i y \bar{n} t e; m b n$ $D f f$ $H c p$ $k n h n \hat{d}$ $t l m S X n$ $B b n$ $I c p X s, S p \acute{o} X m W v.$

34. $a \hat{O} y h n \bar{v}$ $I \bar{i} p s I \ll \hat{d}. p$ Cu $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c t a m$ $A X n^3 I o g n e p \bar{i} m; n b$ $N \ll \S \hat{A}$
 $\{J I m c t a m$ $D f f$ $H c p$ $I p \hat{a} \bar{n} \backslash v$ $H c m \hat{A}; v$ $J n g$ $N p a \bar{s}, \ll n \ll p f f n S \bar{v},$ $G X v$ $a \hat{O} y h n \bar{p} a m b n$
 $\hat{O} s, \ll m t W m$ $I p \hat{a} w$ $s N_{\hat{L}} s, \ll X v$ $A X v$ $\backslash n \hat{A} @ b n; s, S m h p \acute{o}$ $\{J I m c w$ $k \hat{A}; m c n t e; v$
 $I \bar{i} p s I \ll m h p \acute{o} X m W v.$

35. $I^{1/4} \backslash n I \hat{A}$ $s N_{\hat{L}} p \acute{o}$ $I p \hat{a} \S \hat{A}. p$ (1) Cu $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c a p f f$ $H c p$ $I p \hat{a} w$ $H c p$
 $I^{1/4} \backslash n t b m$ $G P^3 k n t b m$ $t^{\wedge} t a m$ $A t k m k n t b j t \backslash m$ $s N b v X n c n; p \acute{o} n S \bar{v},$ B $I p \hat{a} w$ $s N b v X$
 $k a b \bar{v}$ $I^{1/4} \backslash n b p s S$ $N m \hat{A} P v$ $h l n \bar{n} c p \acute{o} X p w$ $I^{1/4} \backslash n b p s S t b m,$ $G P^3 k n b p$ $S \mathbb{O} S t b m,$
 $t^{\wedge} a n$ $S \mathbb{M} t b m,$ $A t k m k n t b j$ $S \mathbb{M} t b m$ $I m c y \backslash n \hat{A} \hat{E} I W \bar{n} \hat{d}$ $D \bar{c} h m Z n X z a p \bar{i} m b n c p \acute{o} X p$
 $a m b$ $H m t c m$ $B f p w$ B $I^{1/4} \backslash n t b m,$ $G P^3 k n t b m,$ $t^{\wedge} t a m,$ $A t k m k n t b j t \backslash m$ $I q S n$
 $I p \hat{a}; m c m b n$ $I c p X s, S p \acute{o} X p w$ $A X \backslash p k c n \bar{v}$

$A h \hat{A} s; X n c m b p f f$ $\backslash S J S n I \hat{A}; v$ $h n t [b c m b n c n; p \acute{o} X p w$
 $i n \hat{f} n; s, S p \acute{o} X p w$ $B W v:$

$F \acute{o} m \hat{d},$ Cu $D j h I p, n e S \S n b n \ll p f f$ $b m s X m \acute{o} p w$ $I p \hat{a} w$ $s N b v X X v$
 $X s \hat{a} A d n t h m S p I q S n$ $A s \hat{n} \acute{o} p w$ $A \S s \backslash b p f f$ $I p \hat{a} w$ $s N_{\hat{L}} p \acute{o} X v$ $X S b m^3$ $X m^3 t h \bar{i} \{ X$ $\{ i^2$
 $s N e p \bar{n} b n c p \acute{o} p s h \acute{o} p w$ $A b m \hat{A}$ $s X f n b n; p \acute{o} J \hat{f} w,$ $A \S s \backslash b p f f$ $B f n s \backslash$ $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $i n \hat{f} b v; v$
 $h n t [b a m; p \acute{o} X \hat{n}.$

(2) (1) $p m w$ $D j h I p, n \hat{d}$ $F^{\wedge} p X s \acute{o}$ $A S \S n b n c p \acute{o} m e p w,$ Cu $B I v \hat{a} v$ $\{J I m c a p f f$ $H c p$
 $I p \hat{a} w$ $H c p$ $I^{1/4} \backslash n t b m,$ $G P^3 k n t b m,$ $t^{\wedge} t a m,$ $A t k m k n t b j t \backslash m$ $s N b v X n c n; p l b p w$ B $I p \hat{a} w$
 $I^{1/4} \backslash n b p s S$ $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $U b d I v S d p s S t b m$ $a m t \backslash P c p s S t b m$ $s k \{ I \ll d n b p s S t b m$ $a \hat{a} v$
 $D t Z y m K \emptyset s \hat{a} t b m$ $k^{1/2} X t \bar{m} S p I q S n t b m$ $a u \backslash m \backslash p h m Z t \bar{m} S p I q S n t b m$ $I^{1/4} \backslash n b p s S$
 $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $U b d I v S d p s S t b m,$ $a m t \backslash P c p s S t b m$ $s k \{ I \ll d n b p s S t b m$ $a \hat{a} v$
 $D t Z y m K \emptyset s \hat{a} t b m$ $\bar{m} K \bar{p} f f$ $G s X \backslash n e p w$ $D t J \hat{f}$ $a q e a m W v$ $F t \acute{o} m$ $s X f n b n; s, S p \acute{o}$ $J \hat{f} w$

Ašs\bpff UbdIvStdm amt\Ptem sk{I«dntbm Asñ|nð aäv DtZymKØt\m IqSn B Ipä⁻ n\ v A]cm[nbmbn IcpXs,tSiXpw AX\pkcn⁻v AhÄs;Xn SØbpff\S]SnIÄ;v hnt[bcmbncn;póXpw in£n;s,SpóXpw BWv.

hniZoIcWw.p Cu hIp,nsâ BhiyšÄ;mbn,p

Hcp t[^]ans\ kw_Ön⁻v “UbdIvSÄ” Fómð B t[^]anse Hcp

]mfn FóÄ°amIpóXpw DÄs,SpóXpamIpóp.

36. D⁻ahnizmk]qÄÆw FSp⁻ \S]Sn;v kwçWw.p Cu BIvtäm AXn³ Iognepim;nb N«štfm {]Imcw D⁻ahnizmk]qÄÆw sNbvXtXm sN; m³ Dt±in⁻tXm Bb bmsXmón\pw kÄ;mcnt\m kÄ;mcnsâ GsX|nepw DtZymKØt\m Poh\;mct\m FXnsc bmsXmcp hyhlmctam t{]mknIyqjt\m aäv \nba \S]SnItfm \ne\nd;póXñ.

37. DtZymKØÄ]»nIv kÄhâpamÄ Bbncn;psaóv.p Cu BIvân\ v Iognð {]hÄ⁻n;pó GsXmcmfpw 1860pse C’y³ in£m \nbakwlnX

(1860pse 45pmw tI{µ BIväv)pbnse 21pmw hIp,nsâ AÄ°hym]vXn;pffnð hcpó Hcp]»nIv kÄhâmbn IcpXs,SpóXmWv.

38. N«šÄ Dīm ⦿\pff A[nImcw.p (1) kÄ;mcn\ v, hnÜm]\w hgn, Cu BIvânse Fñmtam GsX|neptam Dt±iyšÄ \S,nem;póXn\mbn]nð;me {]m_eyt⁻msStbm ap³Ime {]m_eyt⁻msStbm N«šÄ Dīm;mhpóXmWv.

(2) {]tXyIn⁻pw, ap³]d^a A[nImc⁻nsâ kmam\yXbv;v `wKw hcm⁻ hn[⁻nð, Ašs\bpff N«šfnð Xmsg,dbpó Fñmtam GsX|neptam ImcyšÄ hyhØ sN; mhpóXmWv, AXmbXv:p

(F) 5-pmw hIp,nsâ (1)pmw D]hIp,v (viii)-pmw Jp{]Imcw kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nsâ sa^{1/4}Ä sk{I«dnbmbn \nban;s,tSiB^okdpsS tbmKyXIIfpw 5pmw hIp,nsâ (3)pw D]hIp,v {]Imcw kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nð \ma\nÄt±iw sN;s,Spó AwKšfpsS knänwKv ^okpw bm{Xm⁻bpw;

(_n) 6pmw hIp,nsâ (3)pmw D]hIp,p {]Imcw kwØm\ aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nð Poh\;msc \nban;póXn\pff coXn;

(kn) 9pmw hIp,nsâ (3)pmw D]hIp,v {]Imcw {]mtZinI aÖyhn⁻v tI{µ⁻nse \ma\nÄt±iw sN;s,« AwKšÄ;v MðtliXmb knänwKv ^okpw bm{Xm⁻bpw;

(Un) 10pmw hIp,v {]Imcw D]tI{µšfnð \nban;pó AwKšfpsS F@hpw AhcpsS tbmKyXIIfpw, HutZymKnI Imemh[nbpw knänwKv ^okpw, bm{Xm⁻bpw kw_Ön⁻ hyhØIÄ;

(C) 15pmw hIp,v {]Imcw aÖyhn⁻v ^mansâtbm lm⁻dnbpsStbm cPnkvt{Sj³ kÄ«n^n;än\pff At]£m^mdhpw AXnsâ kaÄ,n;epw AtXmsSm,w \ðtliXmb ^okpw, cPnkvt{Sj³ kÄ«n^n;änsâ

amXrlbpw cPnIÄ sN;póXn\pff cPnkvt{Sj³ ^okpw;

coXnbpw CuSmt;iXmb

(F^{^v}) 16pmw hlp,v {}lmcw ssek³kn\ v thîn \ðtliXmb At]£m ^mdhpw At]£m
^md⁻nsâ ^okpw At]£m ^md⁻nsâkaÀ,njepw \ðtli ^okpw ssek³knsâ ^mdhpw
CuSmtjissek³kv ^okpw kq£n⁻p t]mtcĩ cPnİdpw;

(Pn) 17p_{mw} hI_{p,v} {Jlmcw cPnkv_t{Sj³ }pXp_ipóXn\ v \ðtli AtJf[^]mdhpw AXnsâ
ka^Â_niepw, \ðtliXmb [^]okpw, cPnkv_t{Sj³k^Â_nä v }pXp_ipóXn\pff [^]mdhpw
CuSmti_i }pXp_inb [^]okpw kqfn^v tJmte_i cPn_idpw aâp Imcyšfpw;

(F^{..v}) 18|pmw hIp,v {]Imcw aÖyhn⁻v C³kvs]IvSdpsS tbmKyXIÄ;

(sF) 19p_{mw} hIp, v {]Imcw, aŌyhn⁻ v C³kvs]IvSÀX_ġmdmt;ï
sat^{1/2}mdmï⁻ nsâ ^mdhpw dnt, mÀ«v X_ġmdm;ípó coXnbpw;

(sP) 20pmw hIp,v {]Imcw aÖyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[IcpsS tbmKyXIÄ;

(sI) 21pmw hIp,v {JImcw, kÀ«n^n;äv e`n;ípóXn\pff AtJfm^mdhpw \ðtliXmb
^okpw kÀ«n^n;änsâ ^mdhpw aäv Imcy\$fpw;

(Fð) 23þmw hlp,v {JImcw aÖyhn⁻v C³kvsJlvSÀkm¼nfpIÄ
FSpt;ïXnsâbpw A{JImcsaSp⁻ km¼nfpIÄമതതവഡിതമ kq£va
]cntim[It\m aÖyhn⁻v et_md«dnbntet;m kq£va]cntim[\bv;mbn Abˆp
sImSpt;ïXnsâbpw coXn;

(Fw) aÕyhn⁻v kq£va]cntim[Isâbpw {}mtZinI
aÕyhn⁻v emt_md«dnbpsSbpw dnt,mÀ«pIfpsS ^mdhpw 24pmw hIp,nsâ(2)pmw
D]hIp,v {}Imcapff dnt,mÀ«n\mbn
km¼nÄAb¨psImSp;póXnM6M
\ymb\nÀ®b B^okÀ;v Hct]£\ðIpt¼mÄ HSpt;ïXmb ^okpw;

(F³) 30pmw hlp,v {]Imcw \ymb\ñÀ®b B^okÀAt\zjWw \St-ï coXn;

(H) $31p_{mw} h_{lp,ns} (1)p_{mw} D]h_{lp,ns} (Un) Jp \{]l_{mcw},$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \ln^{\text{dns}} & a\tilde{O}y\hbar^{-v} & \wedge^{\text{mans}} & \text{GP}^3\text{kns} \\ \text{At}\hat{\text{E}}\text{mkntbjs} & & \text{t}^{\text{ans}} & \text{I}^{1/4}\text{ns} \\ \text{Icn}^{1/4}\ll\text{nIbn}\delta\text{s}, \text{Spt}^{-\ddot{\text{i}}}\text{ coXn}; & & & \end{array}$$

([n] 32bmw hlp,v {]Imcw ^bð sN;pó A,oeplÄ;pff ^okv;

(Iyq) \nA@bn;s,tSítXm \nA@bn;s,SpótXm Bb atäsX|nepw Imcyw.

(3) Cu Bİvân³ İogñđ Dīm: pó GsXmcp N«hpw,

AXpīm;nbXn\ptijw, Ignbpó{X thKw \nbak`
kt½f\̄nembncn;pt¼mÄ, kwØm\ \nbak`bpsS ap¼msI, Hcp kt½f\̄ntem
XpSÄ`bmb cīv kt½f\̄sfntem s]Smhpó, BsI] Xn\mev Znhk;met̄;v hbvt;̄iXpw,
A{]Imcw AXv GXv kt½f\̄nð hbv;pópthm B kt½f\̄tam sXm«Sp̄phcpó
kt½f\̄tam Ahkm\ñ;póXn\p ap¼v \nbak` {]kvXpX N«̄nðFsX|nepw cq]t`Zw
hcp̄pItbm Asñ|nð B N«̄w Dīmt;̄iXnsñóv Xocpam\ñ;pItbm sN;̄pó]fw, B N«̄\ñv
AXn\ptijw, AXXv kwKXnt]mse, A{]Imcw cq]t`Zw hcp̄nb cq]̄nð am{Xw
{]m_eyw Dīm̄bncn;pItbm Asñ|nð bmsXmcp {]m_eyhpw CīmXncn;pItbm
sN;̄póXpamIpóp. Fóncpómepw, A{]Imcapff GsX|nepw

cq]t`Zs,Sp⁻tem d±m;tem B N«{]Imcw ap^{1/4}v sNbvXn«pff

GsX₁nepw kwKXnbpsS km[pXbv₁v `wKw hcm⁻
hn[⁻nembnct;ïXmWv.

39. sshjay§Ä \o;w sN₁phm\pff A[nImcw.p (1) Cu Bİvânse hyhØİÄ₁v {J`mhw
\ðIpóXnð Fs'₁nepw sshjayw
DīmIpópsh₁nð, kÀ;mcn\,v, Kkänð {]kn²s,Sp⁻nb Hcp D⁻chv aptJ\, B sshjayw \o;w
sN₁póXn\,v Bhiysatóm bpàsatóm AXn\p tXmópó, Cu Bİvânse hyhØİÄ₁v
hncp²añm⁻

A§s\bpff hyhØİÄ Dīm;mhpóXmWv:

Fómð, Cu Bİvânsâ {]mcw⁻obXn apXð aqóp hÄjw Ahkm\`Xn\ptijw
bmsXmcp D⁻chpw Cu hIp,p{]Imcw Dīm;s,Sm³]mSnñm⁻XmWv.

(2) Cu hIp,p{]Imcw]pds,Sphn;pó Hmtcm D⁻chpw \nbak` ap³]msI
shbvt;ïXmWv.

40. 2010pse 15p₁mw Bİvânsâ t`ZKXn.p2010pse tİcf DÄ`mS³^njdokpw
AIzmIÄ`dpw Bİvânse (2010pse 15) 9 pDw, 10 pDw hIp,pIÄhn«pİftbïXmWv.

41. d±m;epw Hgnhm;epw.p 2014pse tİcf aÖyhn⁻v HmÀUn\³kv (2014pse 13)
CXn\mð d±m;nbncn;póp.

(2) A§s\ d±m;nbncpómð Xsób₁pw {]kvXpX HmÀUn\³kv {]Imcw sNbvX
GsX₁nepw Imcytam FSp⁻ GsX₁nepw \S]Sntbm Cu Bİväv {]Imcw sNbvXXmtbm
FSp⁻Xmtbm IcpXs,tSiXmWv.